## Contents

MATHEMATICS AS A LIVING EXPERIENCE ..... 1
1.1 Numbers and Algebra ..... 2
1.2 Integers ..... 15
1.3 Adding and Subtracting Integers ..... 23
1.4 Multiplying and Dividing Integers ..... 33
1.5 Prime Factorization and the Greatest Common Factor ..... 39
1.6 Rational Numbers, Decimals, and Percents ..... 49
1.7 Operations with Fractions (Optional) ..... 63
1.8 Commutative and Associative Properties ..... 77
1.9 Operations Involving 0 and 1 ..... 83
1.10 Applications ..... 89
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 101
Sample Test ..... 103
EVALUATING AND SIMPGIFYING GIGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS ..... 105
2.1 Order of Operations and Grouping Symbols ..... 106
2.2 Evaluating Algebraic Expressions; Applications to Geometry ..... 111
2.3 Positive Exponents ..... 125
2.4 Using the Distributive Property ..... 133
2.5 Simplifying Algebraic Expressions ..... 141
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 149
Sample Test ..... 151
SOLVING EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES ..... 153
CHAPTER THREE
3.1 Solving Using the Addition Principle and Multiplication Principle ..... 154
3.2 Combining the Principles to Solve Equations ..... 173
3.3 Solving Equations Containing Parentheses ..... 183
3.4 Solving Word Problems ..... 193
3.5 Applied Problems ..... 211
3.6 Formulas ..... 223

## CHAPTER FOUR

## CEAPTER FIVE

## CHAPTER SIX

3.7 Solving Inequalities Using the Addition Principle ..... 231
3.8 Solving Inequalities Using the Multiplication Principle ..... 237
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 245
Sample Test ..... 247
General Review Chapters 1-3 ..... 249
EXPONENIS AND POHYOMIATS ..... 255
4.1 Positive Integral Exponents ..... 256
4.2 Polynomials ..... 267
4.3 Addition of Polynomials ..... 277
4.4 Subtraction of Polynomials ..... 287
4.5 Multiplication of Polynomials ..... 295
4.6 Division of Polynomials ..... 309
4.7 Negative and Zero Exponents ..... 317
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 329
Sample Test ..... 331
FACTORING ..... 333
5.1 Factoring Polynomials ..... 334
5.2 Difference of Squares and Perfect Square Trinomials ..... 339
5.3 Factoring Trinomials of the Type $x^{2}+b x+c$ ..... 349
5.4 Factoring Trinomials of the Type $a x^{2}+b x+c$ ..... 357
5.5 A Strategy for Factoring Completely ..... 365
5.6 Solving Equations by Factoring ..... 375
5.1 Applications ..... 387
5.8 Factoring the Sum and Difference of Two Cubes (Optional) ..... 399
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 405
Sample Test ..... 407
FRACTIONAL EXPRESSIONS ..... 409
6.1 Algebraic Fractions ..... 410
6.2 Multiplication ..... 423
6.3 Division ..... 429
6.4 Sum and Difference of Like Fractions ..... 437
6.5 Greatest Common Factors and Least Common Multiples ..... 443
6.6 Sum and Difference of Unlike Fractions ..... 449
6.7 Complex Fractions ..... 459
6.8 Fractional Equations ..... 473
6.9 Literal Equations ..... 483
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 491
Sample Test ..... 493
General Review Chapters 4-6 ..... 495
GRAPHING 501
7.1 Cartesian Coordinate System ..... 502
7.2 Graphing Straight Lines ..... 513
7.3 Slope ..... 527
7.4 Equations of Straight Lines ..... 535
7.5 Graphing Inequalities in Two Variables ..... 545
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 557
Sample Test ..... 559
SYSTEMS OF EOUATIONS ..... 561
8.1 Systems of Linear Equations ..... 562
8.2 Solution by Substitution ..... 573
8.3 Solution by Elimination ..... 581
8.4 Solving Problems ..... 587
8.5 Further Applications ..... 599
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 607
Sample Test ..... 609
RHDICALS ..... 611
9.1 Square Roots ..... 612
9.2 Multiplication ..... 619
9.3 Division ..... 629
9.4 Addition and Subtraction ..... 639
9.5 Pythagorean Theorem ..... 643
9.6 Radical Equations ..... 655
Vocabulary and Symbols ..... 663
Sample Test ..... 665
General Review Chapters 7-9 ..... 667
QUADRATIC EOUATIONS ..... 673
CIEPMER TYEN
10.1 General Form of a Quadratic Equation ..... 674
10.2 Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring ..... 681
10.3 Completing the Square ..... 691
10.4 Quadratic Formula ..... 699

## CHAPTER NINE

10.5 Applied Problems 709
Vocabulary and Symbols $\mathbf{7 1 7}$
Sample Test $\mathbf{7 1 9}$

## APPENDICES

A. Sets $\mathbf{7 2 1}$
B. Ratio, Proportion, Variation $\mathbf{7 3 1}$

Answers to Selected Exercises and Sample Tests 743
Answers to the General Reviews 757

Index 759

